Communications in Computer and Information Science 1411

Editorial Board Members

Joaquim Filipe Polytechnic Institute of Setúbal, Setúbal, Portugal Ashish Ghosh Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India Raquel Oliveira Prates Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG), Belo Horizonte, Brazil Lizhu Zhou Tsinghua University, Beijing, China More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7899

Cédric Grueau · Robert Laurini · Lemonia Ragia (Eds.)

Geographical Information Systems Theory, Applications and Management

6th International Conference, GISTAM 2020 Prague, Czech Republic, May 7–9, 2020 Revised Selected Papers



Editors Cédric Grueau Polytechnic Institute of Setúbal Setúbal, Portugal

Lemonia Ragia Technical University of Crete Chania, Greece Robert Laurini Knowledge Systems Institute Skokie, IL, USA

 ISSN 1865-0929
 ISSN 1865-0937 (electronic)

 Communications in Computer and Information Science
 ISBN 978-3-030-76373-2
 ISBN 978-3-030-76374-9 (eBook)

 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-76374-9
 (eBook)
 ISBN 978-3-030-76374-9
 (eBook)

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2021

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

This book includes extended and revised versions of a set of selected papers from the 6th International Conference on Geographical Information Systems Theory, Applications and Management (GISTAM 2020), exceptionally held as a web-based event, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, during May 7–9, 2020.

GISTAM 2020 received 62 paper submissions from 38 countries, of which 15% were included in this book. The papers were selected by the event chairs and their selection was based on a number of criteria that included classifications and comments provided by Program Committee members, session chairs' assessments, and also the program chairs' global view of all the papers included in the technical program. The authors of selected papers were then invited to submit revised and extended versions of their papers having at least 30% innovative material.

The International Conference on Geographical Information Systems Theory, Applications and Management aims at creating a meeting point of researchers and practitioners that addresses new challenges in geo-spatial data sensing, observation, representation, processing, visualization, sharing, and managing, in all aspects concerning information communication and technologies (ICT) as well as management information systems and knowledge-based systems. The conference welcomes original papers of either practical or theoretical nature, presenting research or applications, of specialized or interdisciplinary nature, addressing any aspect of geographic information systems and technologies.

We are confident that the papers included in this book will strongly contribute to the understanding of some current research trends in geographical information systems theory, applications, and management, specifically with relation to geographic information retrieval, big data, real-time sensors, spatial information and society, spatial modeling and reasoning, spatio-temporal data acquisition, earth observation and satellite data, and ecological and environmental management.

We would like to thank all the authors for their contributions and the reviewers for their hard work which has helped ensure the quality of this publication.

May 2020

Cédric Grueau Robert Laurini Lemonia Ragia

Organization

Conference Chair

| Lemonia Ragia | ATHENA Research & Innovation Information |
|---------------|--|
| | Technologies, Greece |

Program Chairs

| Cédric Grueau | Polytechnic Institute of Setúbal, Portugal |
|---------------------------|--|
| Robert Laurini (Honorary) | Knowledge Systems Institute, France |

Program Committee

Andrea Ajmar Politecnico di Torino, Italy Rute Almeida University of Porto, Portugal Costas Armenakis York University, Canada Thierry Badard Laval University, Canada Jan Blachowski Wroclaw University of Science and Technology, Poland María Camacho Olmedo Universidad de Granada, Spain Manuel Campagnolo Instituto Superior de Agronomia, Portugal Cristina Catita Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal Filiberto Chiabrando Politecnico di Torino, Italy Eliseo Clementini University of L'Aquila, Italy Antonio Corral University of Almeria, Spain Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium Joep Crompvoets Paolo Dabove Politecnico di Torino, Italy National Technical University of Athens, Greece Anastasios Doulamis Nikolaos Doulamis National Technical University of Athens, Greece Simon Fraser University, Canada Suzana Dragicevic João Fernandes Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal Laboratório Nacional de Engenharia Civil, Portugal Ana Fonseca Cidália Fonte University of Coimbra, Portugal Cheng Fu University of Zurich, Switzerland Sébastien Gadal Aix-Marseille University, France/CNRS UMR 7300 ESPACE, France/North-Eastern Federal University, Russia Auroop Ganguly Northeastern University, USA Jinzhu Gao University of the Pacific, USA Lianru Gao Chinese Academy of Sciences, China Gilles Gesquière LIRIS, France Fabio Giulio Tonolo Politecnico di Torino, Italy

Luis Gomez-Chova Gil Goncalves Nikos Grammalidis Hans Guesgen Gilberto Gutierrez Retamal **Bob Haining** Cristina Henriques Stephen Hirtle Wen-Chen Hu Karsten Jacobsen Simon Jirka Wolfgang Kainz Harry Kambezidis Andreas Koch Artur Krawczyk Mel Krokos Poh-Chin Lai Roberto Lattuada Christophe Lienert Vladimir Lukin Paulo Marques Miguel Martínez-Prieto Jean Mas Gavin McArdle Gintautas Mozgeris Anand Nayyar **Dimos** Pantazis Jian Peng Massimiliano Pepe Marco Piras Lemonia Ragia Mathieu Roche John Samuel Markus Schneider Diego Seco Sylvie Servigne Yosio Shimabukuro René Sieber Francesco Soldovieri Uwe Stilla Rui Sun Ana Teodoro Goce Traicevski Marc van Kreveld

Universitat de València, Spain University of Coimbra/INESC Coimbra, Portugal Centre for Research and Technology Hellas, Greece Massey University, New Zealand University of Bio-Bio, Chile University of Cambridge, UK University of Lisbon, Portugal University of Pittsburgh, USA University of North Dakota, USA Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany 52° North, Germany University of Vienna, Austria National Observatory of Athens, Greece University of Salzburg, Austria AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland University of Portsmouth, UK The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong myHealthbox, Italy LAINAT, Switzerland Kharkov Aviation Institute, Ukraine Portugal University of Valladolid, Spain Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico University College Dublin, Ireland Vytautas Magnus University, Lithuania Duy Tan University, Vietnam University of West Attica, Greece Peking University, China Politecnico di Bari, Italy Politecnico di Torino, Italy ATHENA Research & Innovation Information Technologies, Greece CIRAD, France Graduate School of Chemistry, Physics and Electronics, Lyon, France University of Florida, USA University of Concepción, Chile INSA Lyon, France Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais, Brazil ETH Zurich. Switzerland Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Italy Technische Universitaet Muenchen, Germany Beijing Normal University, China Oporto University, Portugal Northwestern University, USA Utrecht University, Netherlands

| Michael Vassilakopoulos | University of Thessaly, Greece |
|-------------------------|--|
| Benoit Vozel | University of Rennes I, France |
| Lei Wang | Louisiana State University, USA |
| Christiane Weber | CNRS UMR TETIS, France |
| Stephan Winter | The University of Melbourne, Australia |
| Laszlo Zentai | Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary |
| | |
| Invited Speakers | |

Invited Speakers

| Alexander Zipf | Heidelberg University, Germany | | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|
| Paraskevi Nomikou | National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, | | |
| Greece | | | |
| Andrew U. Frank | Vienna University of Technology, Austria | | |

Contents

| Spatial Information Technology: Past, Present, Future | 1 |
|--|-----|
| Location Extraction from Twitter Messages Using a Bidirectional Long Short-Term Memory Neural Network with Conditional Random | 10 |
| Field Model | 18 |
| Automatic Processing of Sentinel-2 Data for Monitoring Biodiversity in a User-Defined Area: An Example from Mount Kilimanjaro National Park | 31 |
| Fortunata Msoffe and Dirk Zeuss | |
| 3D Urban Growth Simulation Using Human Settlement Capacity SLEUTH Model (HSCS) | 46 |
| and Muhammad Ali Sammuneh | |
| Quality Assessment of Worldview-3 Stereo Imagery Derived Models Over Millennial Olive Groves. Ante Šiljeg, Fran Domazetović, Ivan Marić, and Lovre Panđa | 66 |
| Integration of New Data Layers to Support the Land Cover and Use Information System of Spain (SIOSE): An Approach from Object-Oriented Modelling Benito Zaragozí, Jesús Javier Rodríguez-Sala, Sergio Trilles, and Alfredo Ramón-Morte | 85 |
| Analysis of Public Transport Mobility Data: A System for Sharing and Reusing GIS Database Queries Benito Zaragozí, Aaron Gutierrez, and Sergio Trilles | 102 |
| Geolocation Inference Using Twitter Data: A Case Study of COVID-19 in the Contiguous United States Bingnan Li, Zi Chen, and Samsung Lim | 119 |
| Digital High-Scale Food Security Analysis: Challenges, Considerations and Opportunities | 140 |
| Author Index | 167 |